

# Lesson # 1

## ARABIC GRAMMAR

### ILM-UL-SARF

- ① Lughwi Meaning (<sup>Dictionary</sup> ← meaning →) Phairna, badalna, Tabdeel Karna
- ② Istalahi Tareef
  - (i) Wo ilm jis Kay zariay
  - (ii) Lafz ki apnay hurfo ki Tarteeb Ko jaanna
  - (iii) Aik Lafz say dosray ilfaz bananay ka tareeqa maafoom hona.

### ③ EXAMPLE

الْمَأْذُونُ may (جِلْد) Ko  
Tarteeb daey Kar mazeed  
Lafz banana  
الْمَأْذُونُ, الْمَحْمُودُ, الْمَاجِدُ, الْمَغْرِبُ

### ④ Topic

Ilm-e-Sarf Ko topic hai  
Isam, Maurab & Fael

### ⑤ Faida

Is ilm Ka faida yeh ho ga Kay arbi ilfaz Ka sahee talafuz Karna aye ga aur ghalti Karnay say bhi mehfooz rahay ga

### ILM-UL-NAHV

- ① Lughwi Meaning Iraada Karna Qasad Karna
- ② Istalahi Tareef
  - (i) Wo Ilm jis Kay Zariay (ii) Ilfaz Ki Tarteeb Ko jaanna
  - (iii) Akhri hurf Ki harkat Ko jaanna.

### ③ EXAMPLE

الْمَأْذُونُ, الْمَحْمُودُ,  
الْمَاجِدُ, الْمَغْرِبُ

### ④ Topic

Is Ilm Ka topic  
Kalama hai

### ⑤ Faida

Is ilm Ka faida yeh  
hai Kay arabi zaban  
maey Lafzi ghaltio  
say bhi mehfooz.

## LESSON # 2

### LAFZ (WORD)

- Istalahi meaning  
• Hur baat ya bol jo  
moo say niklay

- Dictionary meaning  
• Phainkna  
(')

#### Example

سورة ق # 18

Surah Kaaf # 18

مَا يَلْفِظُ مِنْ قَوْلٍ إِلَّا لَذِي رَقِيبٍ عَتِيدٍ

### LAFZ

Muhmil (baghair matlab kay)  
Meaningless

Ex: Roti Wotí

MAUZO (jis ka matlab ho  
(meaningful))

Ex: Quran

MURAKIB  
(compound)

- aik say ziada Kalmaat  
Ka majmoa MURAKAB  
Kehlata hai

MUFRID  
(Single)

- Jo aik Ka bataye  
is Ko Kalma bhi  
Kehtay hein

HURF  
(LETTER)

FAEL  
(VERB)

ISM  
(NOUN)

# LESSON # 3

## MUFRAD (Kalima)

↓ Hurf  
(Letter)

↑ Fael  
(VERB)

↑ Ism  
(Noun)

① Lughwi meaning  
• Kinaray

① Lughwi meaning  
• Kaam

① Lughwi meaning  
• naam

② Istalahi tareef  
• Wo Kalima jo  
ism ya fael say  
milay baghair Koi  
faida ya maeni na  
daey. jub yeh ism.  
ya fael say mil jaey  
ga tou Pora faida daeyga.  
Ex: من - الی - عن

② Istalahi meaning  
• Wo Kalima jis  
maey Koi Kaam  
wagia ho and is  
maey zamana ya  
waqt bhi Paya  
jaye. Examples:  
(us nay paida) خلق (Kia)  
(wo paida) خلق (Karta hai)  
(Keah dein) قل

② Istalahi tareef  
• wa Kalima jo  
kisi cheez,  
insaan, ya jaga  
Ka naam ho.  
jis Kay maeni  
maey Koi zamana  
Paya jaye.  
Examples:  
کتاب قلم  
متن

(nishania)

Fael Ki Ilaamat

1. Lafz Kay qatbir maey  
TAAI SAKIN (ٿ) (ت)  
aye jaisay لتبّت  
لقرّت - جلسّت

2. Fael-e-Amar tho  
jis maey Kaam ka  
hukam dia gaya ho  
قل - اُلْتَبِ - اُنْهَى

Ism Ki Ilaamat

① Lafz Kay shuroo maey  
(JI) aye jaisay اے  
اُنگِتاب

② Lafz Kay akhir maey  
tanveen aye jaisay  
قلم - خالد

3. Fael-e-nahi ho  
yani Kisi Kaam say  
roka ja raha ho

ex:-

لَا تَنْصُرْ - لَا تَكْتُبْ

③ Akhir maey gole (تا جِئَةً) :-

aye jaisay :-

آخرة

4. Kuch huroof jo Kay  
fael Kay shuroo maey  
aatay hein jaisay

كُج - لَمْ - س - سَوْفَ - قَدْ

لَنْ تَنَالُوا - أَلَمْ شَرَحْ - قَدْ سَمِعَ

سَيَعْلَمُونَ - سَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ

④ Jis Kay shuroo maey  
hurf-e-jurr aye jaisay

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ، بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ، إِلٰهِ، إِلٰهِ

الْمَسِيْحِ

5. Noon tagreed ka aata  
hai jaisay  
(shud ka ana) لَا تَأْبَى

⑤ Wo lafz jo agay Mudaaf  
ho raha ho jaisay :-  
لِكَابُ اللّٰهِ - رَسُولُ اللّٰهِ

6.

⑥ Lafz say pehlay  
hurf-e-nida aa  
jaye jaisay :-

يَا ابْرَاهِيمَ - يَا مُوسَى

⑦ Lafz ya ism Ka  
tasmea (dual) and  
jama (plural) hona  
bhi ism ki ilaamat hai  
jaisay :-

مُسِلِمُونَ

مُسِلِمَاتٍ

## LESSON # 4

### Division Of Noun

- ① Bilhaaz Aerab ② Bilhaaz ③ Bilhaaz ④ Bilhaaz ⑤ Bilhaaz  
 (case) taadad jins wusat Wusf  
 (Quantity) (Gender) (Capacity) (Quality)

BILHAAZ AERAB (CASE)  
 (Kisi bhi Ism Kay akhri hurf )  
 Ki harkat

Haalat-e-Rafaa  
 faeyli halat  
 Wo Ism jo sentence  
 maey khud Kaam  
 Kar raha ho  
 (Nominative Case)

Examples : لَّا تَبْرُدْ  
مَسْجِدٌ

Haalat-e-Nasab  
 mufoli Haalat  
 wo ism jis pur  
 Kaam ho raha  
 ho  
 (Objective Case)

Examples : لَّا تَبْرُدْ  
مَسْجِدٌ

Haalat-e-jur  
 Azaafi haalat  
 Wo ism jo  
 nisbat ko  
 zahir Karay  
 relationship  
 show Karay

(Positive Case)

Examples: لَّا تَبْرُدْ  
مَسْجِدٌ

(One more division) AERAB

MUBNI

(Does not change)

MAURAB

(Changeable)

1. Wo Kalima jis Kay akhri  
 hurf ki harkat aik hi  
 haalat maey rahay

1. Wo Kalima jis Kay  
 akhri hurf ki harkat  
 badalti rahay

## MUBNI

Examples:-

1. حَذَّا - حَذَّا - حَذَّا

2. ذِلْكَ - ذِلْكَ - ذِلْكَ

Ism MUBNI Kay undar  
yeh tamam cheezein  
shamil hein

- i) - Tamam Zameerein
- ii) - Isma-e-Ishara
- iii) - Isma-e-Mausola
- iv) - wo Isma jin Kay  
meaning fael walay  
hoo jaisay → میں تھے
- v) - Ilfaz jaisay

Ahad Ushar say  
Tisaa Ushar tuq

Ex: کم - کذا

- vi) Yeh Isma 2% hein  
ex: مولی - مولی

## MAURAB

Examples:-

کتاب - کتاب - کتاب ①

الكتاب - الكتاب - الكتاب ②

## MAURAB

### GHAIROON MUNSARIF

1. Wo Isma jin Kay akhir  
maey tanveen and Kasra  
nahi aata. Yeh Isma
  - Women Kay names :- خدیجہ - فاطمہ - نینہ
  - nabi Kay names :- ابراهیم - یوسف - یارون

- ① Wo Isma jin pur  
teeno types Kay  
aerab aatay ho  
 • (zaid aya) جائزیہ  
 • (maey nay) رائیت زیدہ  
deKha zaid ko.  
 • (maey guzra zaid) بزریہ  
Kay paas say.

### MUNSARIF

## Ghair Munsarif (continued)

- Afaal Kay wazan pur  
anay walay Ism  
امجد - احمد
- Men Kay names jin  
Kay aakhir maey  
Alif and noon (ع+ن) ho  
ex:- عثمان - محمد
- Farishto Kay names  
ex: جبرائيل - میکائیل
- Men's names jinkay  
akhir maey gole TAA (ة)  
ho jaisay :- طلحة - معاویہ
- Cities + Countries's names  
مملکت پاکستان - ملک
- Wo Jama jis Kay ilfaz Kay  
baad do ya teen hurf hoo  
ex:- مساجد پنجاب

## MAURAB

Ghair Munsarif

Munsarif

- Some of Ism jo pehlay Shuroo maey arabic nahi thay but baad maey ziada use honay ki wajah say arabic bun gaye - Faisay ex:-

يَاجُوْجَ مَاجُوْجَ - ابْلِيزْ - جَهَنَّمْ - (Yajooj Majooj) (Iblees) - (Jahanum)

13% are Ghair Munsarif

85% Ism are Munsarif

Examples :-

اَبْرَاهِيمْ - اَبْرَاهِيمْ - اَبْرَاهِيمْ

سَاجِدْ - سَاجِدْ - سَاجِدْ

لُوْسَفْ - لُوْسَفْ - لُوْسَفْ

## MURAB KI EXCEPTION

- Kisi Ism Kay last maey agar ڦ (gole Taa) ho Haalat-e-nasab maey tou ڙ zabar Kay baad Alif (ا) nahi lagaya jaata

Examples :- Taaye Mabsootah = تے  
Taaye Marbootah = ڦ - ڦ

جَنَّةٌ - حَرَّةٌ - حَرَّةٌ - كَفْرَةٌ

- Agar Kisi Ism Kay last maey ( س + ۱ ) aye tou halat-e-nasab maey ڙ zabar ( ۽ ) Kay baad Alif(ا) ka azafa nahi ho ga.

(Water) صَاعِدٌ - مَاءٌ - مَاءٌ  
(Sky) سَمَاعِدٌ - سَمَاءٌ - سَمَاءٌ

# LESSON # 5

## ISM Ki Division BILHAZ GINS (gender)

**MAUNUS**  
(FAMININE)

**MUZAKAR**  
(MASCULINE)

- Ghair Haqeeqi  
(unreal feminine)      Haqeeqi  
(Real Faminine)
- Jis muzakar      • Jis maunus
- Jis maunus Kay mugablay maey muzakar maajood na ho + yeh different zubano maey different Lafz hein -
- Kay mugablay maey muzakar maajood ho ex:- mom,dad Sister, brother

- Ghair Haqeeqi  
(unreal)      Haqeeqi  
(real)
- Jis muzakar      • Jis muzakar
- Kay mugablay maey maunus na ho + yeh different zubano maey different ilfaaz hein ex:- لفاظ (Kalam) boy-girl (LiKh raha hai) Man-Woman
- Kay mugablay maey muzakar na ho wo

SAMAII  
(Irregular)  
{ Feminine  
Exceptional Feminine }

QIASI / Ilaamti  
(Formal Faminine)

Wo maunus jis maey dee gayee 3 ilaqamto maey say Koi aik ilaqamat paane jaye

Real Faminine

(mother)

مُو

Real Masculine

(baap)

اَب

(woman)

امْرِنْه

(admi)

جُلْ

① Last maey Taa-e-Marboota (oontni) فاقہ (camel)

(gole Taa) ho

ex:- حَتَّى - فَرَّة

فَاقہ (camel)

مُو

حَلْ

② Alif muksoora us ism Ki Sifat, maey ho ex:- ایف مکسوارہ، حسنی - حسنی

فَاتِحہ (daughter)

مُو

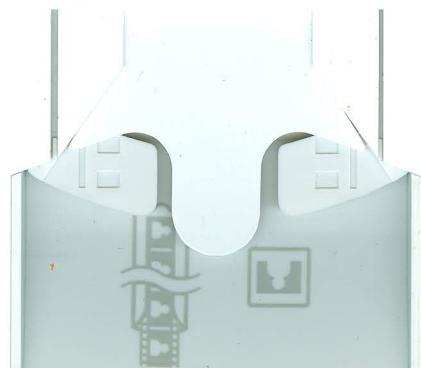
بَنْ

فَاتِحہ (son)

مُو

بَنْ

③ Wo Ism jis Kay akhir maey Alif mumdooda ho ( حَسَن - حَسَنی - حَسَنی )



## MAUNUS SAMAII IRREGULAR FEMININE OR EXCEPTIONAL

Wo maunus jis maey following 3 things ho

1. Na couple ka tasawur ho
2. Na Koi zahiri ilaamat ho
3. Albatta Ahle Arab inkas maunus use Kartay hein. Some of them are :-  
 → some natural things ex: حَوْض - سَمَّاكٌ - نَارٌ - أَرْضٌ

→ Body Parts jo Pairs Ki Shakal maey ho example:-  
 كَبِيرٌ - بَخْرٌ - بَلْعَلٌ - بَلْعَلٌ

→ Names of cities and countries ex:-

قُرْيَشٌ - مَدْيَنٌ - مَسْكُونٌ

→ Jahanum Kay naam ex:-

جَهَنَّمٌ - جَهَنَّمٌ

Way to make maunus from muzakar

(From MUZAKAR TO MAUNUS)

Kisi muzakar Ko agar maunus banana ho tou us  
 Kay akhir maey TAA-E-TANEES (ë gole TAA)  
 Ka azafa kia jata hai

فَتْحٌ :- Akhri harkat tanveen Ko FATHA (zabar)  
 say replace Kar dein gay تَفْتَحٌ  
 Ub akhir maey (ë), TAA-E-MARBOOTA  
 Laga dein gay - تَفْتَحٌ

	<u>HAALAT-E-RAFAA</u>	<u>HAALAT-E-NASAB</u>	<u>HAALAT-E-JUR</u>
1.	صَاحِبٌ	لَهْوٌ	فَتْحٌ
2.	أَصْلَانٌ	أَصْلَانٌ	نَفْتَحٌ